



CD4538

Dual Precision Monostable Multivibrator

Product Specification

Specification Revision History:

Version	Date	Description
2019-06-A1	2019-06	New
2023-04-B1	2023-04	Update the template



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1、General Description

The CD4538 is a dual retriggerable-resettable monostable multivibrator. Each multivibrator has an active LOW trigger/retrigger input ($\overline{nA}$), an active HIGH trigger/retrigger input (nB), an overriding active LOW direct reset input ($\overline{nCD}$), an output (nQ) and its complement ($\overline{nQ}$), and two pins ($nREXT/CEXT$, and $nCEXT$, always connected to ground) for connecting the external timing components C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} . Typical pulse width variation over the specified temperature range is $\pm 0.2\%$.

The multivibrator may be triggered by either the positive or the negative edges of the input pulse and will produce an accurate output pulse with a pulse width range of 10 μ s to infinity. The duration and accuracy of the output pulse are determined by the external timing components C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} . The output pulse width (t_w) is equal to $R_{EXT} \times C_{EXT}$. The linear design techniques in LOC MOS (Local Oxide CMOS) guarantee precise control of the output pulse width. A LOW level at $\overline{nCD}$ terminates the output pulse immediately.

It operates over a recommended V_{DD} power supply range of 3V to 12V referenced to V_{SS} (usually ground). Unused inputs must be connected to V_{DD} , V_{SS} , or another input.

Features:

- Wide supply voltage range from 3V to 12V
- Tolerant of slow trigger rise and fall times
- Fully static operation
- 5V and 10V parametric ratings
- Standardized symmetrical output characteristics
- Specified from -40°C to +125°C
- Packaging information: DIP16/SOP16/TSSOP16

**Ordering Information:****Tube packing specifications:**

Part number	Packaging form	Marking code	Tube quantity	Boxed tube quantity	Boxed quantity	Notes
CD4538DA16.TB	DIP16	CD4538	25 PCS/tube	40 tube/box	1000 PCS/box	Dimensions of plastic enclosure: 19.0mm×6.4mm Pin spacing: 2.54mm
CD4538SA16.TB	SOP16	CD4538	50 PCS/tube	200 tube/box	10000 PCS/box	Dimensions of plastic enclosure: 10.0mm×3.9mm Pin spacing: 1.27mm
CD4538TA16.TB	TSSOP16	CD4538	96 PCS/tube	200 tube/box	19200 PCS/box	Dimensions of plastic enclosure: 5.0mm×4.4mm Pin spacing: 0.65mm

Reel packing specifications:

Part number	Packaging form	Marking code	Reel quantity	Boxed reel quantity	Notes
CD4538SA16.TR	SOP16	CD4538	4000 PCS/reel	8000 PCS/box	Dimensions of plastic enclosure: 10.0mm×3.9mm Pin spacing:1.27mm
CD4538TA16.TR	TSSOP16	CD4538	5000 PCS/reel	10000 PCS/box	Dimensions of plastic enclosure: 5.0mm×4.4mm Pin spacing:0.65mm

Note: If the physical information is inconsistent with the ordering information, please refer to the actual product.



2、Block Diagram And Pin Description

2.1、Block Diagram

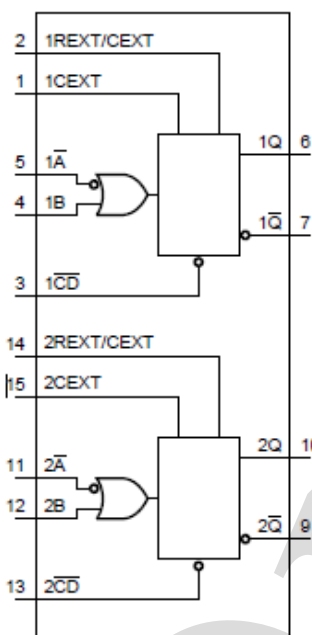


Figure 1. Functional diagram

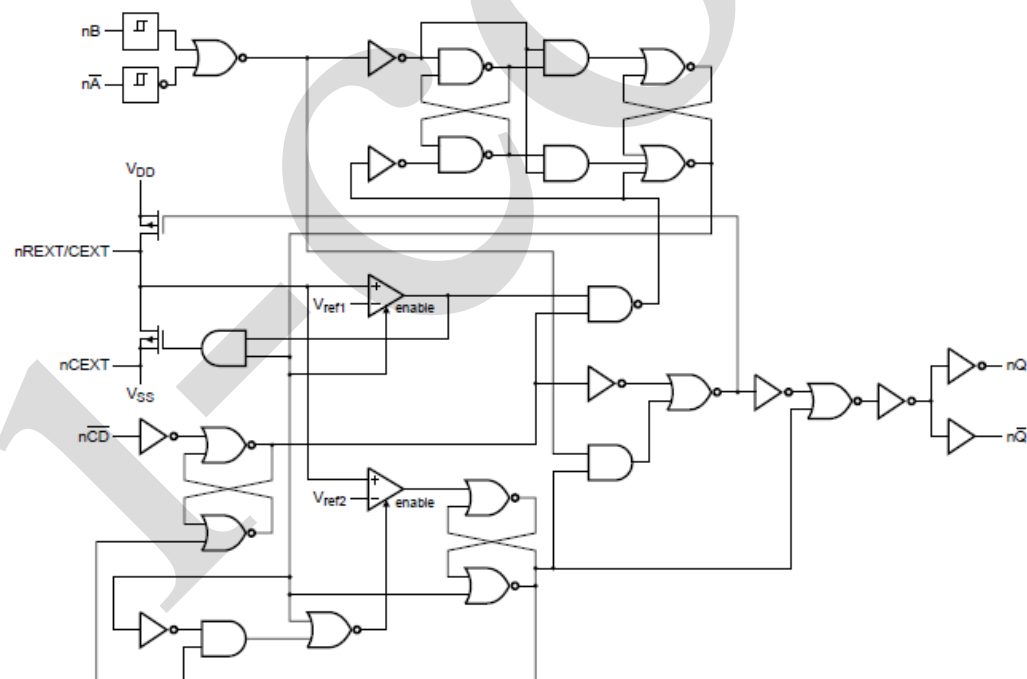
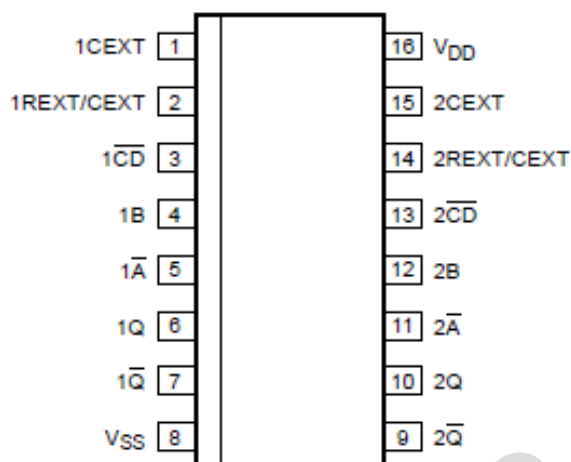


Figure 2. Logic diagram (one multivibrator)



2.2、Pin Configurations



2.3、Pin Description

Pin No.	Pin Name	Description
1	1CEXT	external capacitor connection (always connected to ground)
2	1REXT/CEXT	external capacitor/resistor connection
3	1CD	direct reset input (active LOW)
4	1B	input (LOW-to-HIGH triggered)
5	1A	input (HIGH-to-LOW triggered)
6	1Q	output
7	1Q	complementary output (active LOW)
8	V _{SS}	ground (0V)
9	2Q	complementary output (active LOW)
10	2Q	output
11	2A	input (HIGH-to-LOW triggered)
12	2B	input (LOW-to-HIGH triggered)
13	2CD	clear direct input (active LOW)
14	2REXT/CEXT	external capacitor/resistor connection
15	2CEXT	external capacitor connection (always connected to ground)
16	V _{DD}	supply voltage



2.4、Function Table

Input			Output	
$\overline{nA}$	nB	$n\overline{CD}$	nQ	$n\overline{Q}$
↓	L	H		
H	↑	H		
X	X	L	L	H

Note:

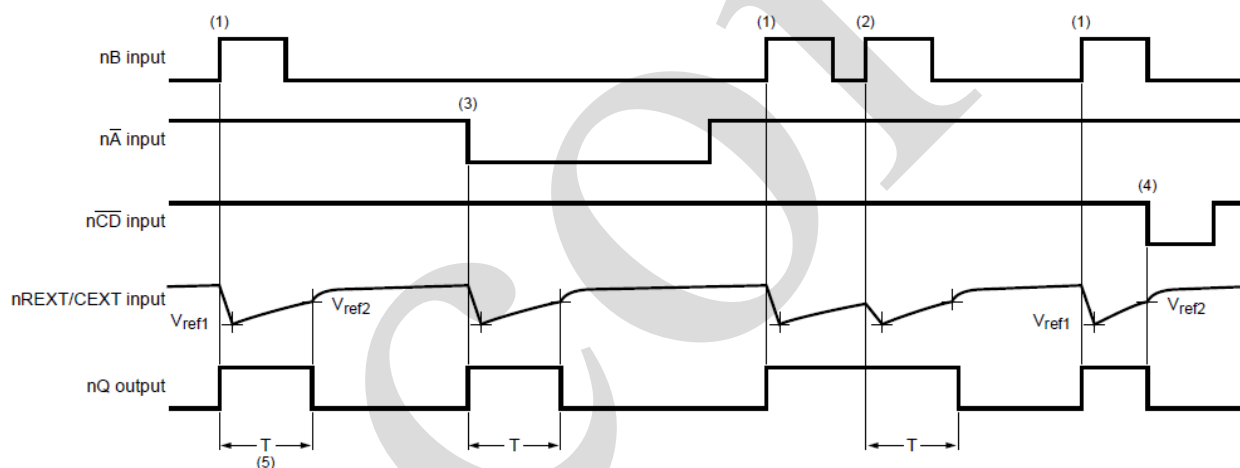
[1] H=HIGH voltage level; L=LOW voltage level; X=don't care;

[2] ↑=positive-going clock transition; ↓=negative-going transition;

[3]  =one HIGH level output pulse, with the pulse width determined by C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} ;

[4]  =one LOW level output pulse, with the pulse width determined by C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} .

2.4.1、Timing Diagram



(1) Positive edge triggering.

(2) Positive edge re-triggering (pulse lengthening).

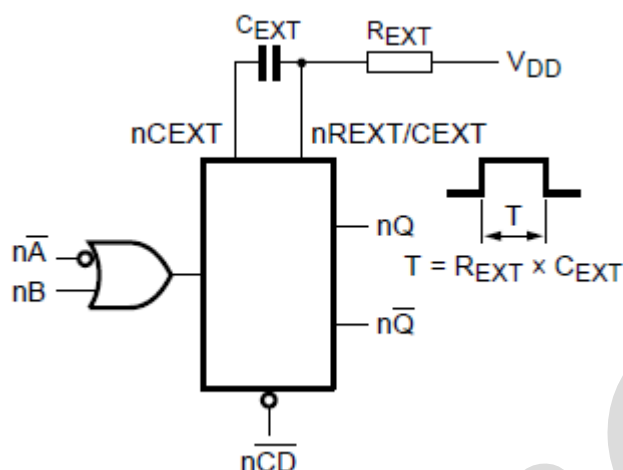
(3) Negative edge triggering.

(4) Reset (pulse shortening).

(5) $T = R_{EXT} \times C_{EXT}$.



2.4.2、 Connection Of The External Timing Components REXT And CEXT



3、 Electrical Parameter

3.1、 Absolute Maximum Ratings

(Voltages are referenced to V_{SS} (ground=0V), unless otherwise specified.)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Max.	Unit
supply voltage	V _{DD}	-		-0.5	+14	V
DC input current	I _{IK}	any one input		-	±10	mA
input voltage	V _I	all inputs		-0.5	V _{DD} +0.5	V
storage temperature	T _{stg}	-		-65	+150	°C
total power dissipation	P _{tot}	-		-	500	mW
device dissipation	P	per output transistor		-	100	mW
Soldering temperature	T _L	10s	DIP	245		°C
			SOP/TSSOP	260		

3.2、 Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
supply voltage	V_{DD}	-	3	-	12	V
ambient temperature	T_{amb}	in free air	-40	-	+125	°C

**3.3、Electrical Characteristics****3.3.1、DC Characteristics 1**(T_{amb}=25℃, voltages are referenced to V_{SS} (ground=0V), unless otherwise specified.)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions			T _{amb} =25℃			Unit
		I _O (uA)	V _O (V)	V _{DD} (V)	Min.	Typ.	Max.	
supply current	I _{DD}	active state V _I =V _{SS} or V _{DD}		5	-	55	-	uA
				10	-	150	-	uA
LOW-level output current	I _{OL}	-	0.4	5	0.5	-	-	mA
		-	0.5	10	1.3	-	-	mA
HIGH-level output current	I _{OH}	-	2.5	5	-	-	-1.4	mA
		-	4.6	5	-	-	-0.5	mA
		-	9.5	10	-	-	-1.3	mA
LOW-level output voltage	V _{OL}	<1	-	5	-	-	0.05	V
		<1	-	10	-	-	0.05	V
HIGH-level output voltage	V _{OH}	<1	-	5	4.95	-	-	V
		<1	-	10	9.95	-	-	V
LOW-level input voltage	V _{IL}	<1	-	5	-	-	1.5	V
		<1	-	10	-	-	3	V
HIGH-level input voltage	V _{IH}	<1	-	5	3.5	-	-	V
		<1	-	10	7	-	-	V
input leakage current	I _I	nA, nB		12	-	-	±1.0	uA
		nREXT/CEXT		12	-	-	±1.0	uA

3.3.2、DC Characteristics 2(T_{amb}=-40℃ to +125℃, voltages are referenced to V_{SS} (ground=0V), unless otherwise specified.)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions			T _{amb} =-40℃		T _{amb} =+85℃		T _{amb} =+125℃		Unit
		I _O (uA)	V _O (V)	V _{DD} (V)	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
LOW-level output current	I _{OL}	-	0.4	5	0.64	-	0.36	-	0.36	-	mA
		-	0.5	10	1.6	-	0.9	-	0.9	-	mA
HIGH-level output current	I _{OH}	-	2.5	5	-	-1.7	-	-1.1	-	-1.1	mA
		-	4.6	5	-	-0.64	-	-0.36	-	-0.36	mA
		-	9.5	10	-	-1.6	-	-0.9	-	-0.9	mA
LOW-level output voltage	V _{OL}	<1	-	5	-	0.05	-	0.05	-	0.05	V
		<1	-	10	-	0.05	-	0.05	-	0.05	V
HIGH-level output voltage	V _{OH}	<1	-	5	4.95	-	4.95	-	4.95	-	V
		<1	-	10	9.95	-	9.95	-	9.95	-	V
LOW-level input voltage	V _{IL}	<1	-	5	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	1.5	V
		<1	-	10	-	3.0	-	3.0	-	3.0	V
HIGH-level input voltage	V _{IH}	<1	-	5	3.5	-	3.5	-	3.5	-	V
		<1	-	10	7.0	-	7.0	-	7.0	-	V
input leakage current	I _I	nA, nB		12	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	uA
		nREXT/CEXT		12	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	uA

**3.3.3、AC Characteristics**(T_{amb}=25℃, V_{SS}=0V, unless otherwise specified.)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
HIGH to LOW propagation delay	t _{PHL}	n $\overline{\text{A}}$ or nB to n $\overline{\text{Q}}$; see Figure 4	V _{DD} =5V	-	220	440	ns
			V _{DD} =10V	-	85	190	ns
		n $\overline{\text{CD}}$ to nQ; see Figure 4	V _{DD} =5V	-	125	250	ns
			V _{DD} =10V	-	55	110	ns
LOW to HIGH propagation delay	t _{PLH}	n $\overline{\text{A}}$ or nB to nQ; see Figure 4	V _{DD} =5V	-	200	460	ns
			V _{DD} =10V	-	90	180	ns
		n $\overline{\text{CD}}$ to nQ; see Figure 4	V _{DD} =5V	-	125	250	ns
			V _{DD} =10V	-	55	110	ns
transition time	t _t	see Figure 4	V _{DD} =5V	-	60	120	ns
			V _{DD} =10V	-	30	60	ns
recovery time	t _{rec}	n $\overline{\text{CD}}$ to n $\overline{\text{A}}$ or nB; see Figure 5	V _{DD} =5V	-	20	40	ns
			V _{DD} =10V	-	10	20	ns
retrigger time	t _{rtrig}	nQ, n $\overline{\text{Q}}$ to n $\overline{\text{A}}$, nB; see Figure 5	V _{DD} =5V	0	-	-	ns
			V _{DD} =10V	0	-	-	ns
pulse width	t _w	n $\overline{\text{A}}$ LOW; minimum width; see Figure 5	V _{DD} =5V	90	45	-	ns
			V _{DD} =10V	30	15	-	ns
		nB HIGH; minimum width; see Figure 5	V _{DD} =5V	50	25	-	ns
			V _{DD} =10V	24	12	-	ns
		n $\overline{\text{CD}}$ LOW; minimum width; see Figure 5	V _{DD} =5V	55	25	-	ns
			V _{DD} =10V	25	12	-	ns
		nQ or n $\overline{\text{Q}}$; R _{EXT} =100k Ω ; C _{EXT} =2nF; see Figure 5	V _{DD} =5V	218	230	242	us
			V _{DD} =10V	213	224	235	us
		nQ or n $\overline{\text{Q}}$; R _{EXT} =100k Ω ; C _{EXT} =0.1uF; see Figure 5	V _{DD} =5V	10.3	10.8	11.3	ms
			V _{DD} =10V	10.2	10.7	11.2	ms
pulse width variation	Δt_w	nQ or n $\overline{\text{Q}}$ variation over temperature range; see Figure 6	V _{DD} =5V	-	±0.2	-	%
			V _{DD} =10V	-	±0.2	-	%
		nQ or n $\overline{\text{Q}}$ variation over V _{DD} voltage range 5V to 12V; see Figure 7		-	±1.5	-	%
		nQ or n $\overline{\text{Q}}$ variation between monostables in the same device; R _{EXT} =100k Ω ; C _{EXT} =2nF to 10uF	V _{DD} =5V	-	±1	-	%
			V _{DD} =10V	-	±1	-	%



external timing resistor	R_{EXT}	-	5	-	-	k Ω
external timing capacitor	C_{EXT}	-	2000	-	no limits	pF
input capacitance	C_I	-	-	-	7.5	pF

Note:

[1] t_i is the same as t_{TLH} and t_{THL} .

[2] The maximum permissible resistance R_{EXT} , which holds the specified accuracy of t_W (nQ, nQ̄ output), depends on the leakage current of the capacitor C_{EXT} and the leakage current of the CD4538.

4、Testing Circuit

4.1、AC Testing Circuit

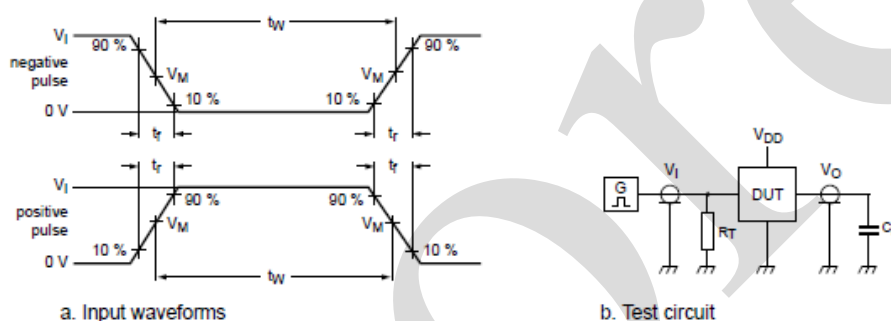


Figure 3. Test circuit for switching times

Definitions for test circuit:

DUT=Device Under Test.

C_L =Load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance.

R_T =Termination resistance should be equal to the output impedance Z_o of the pulse generator.

4.2、AC Testing Waveforms

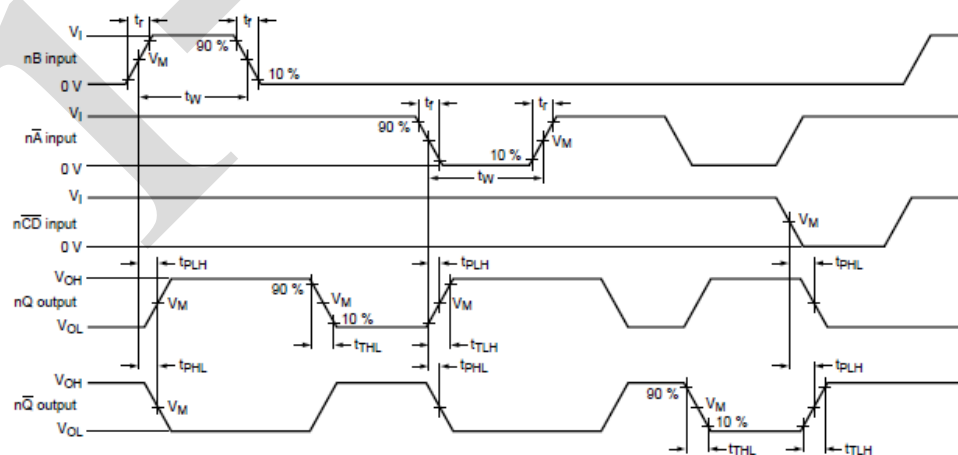


Figure 4. Waveforms showing propagation delays

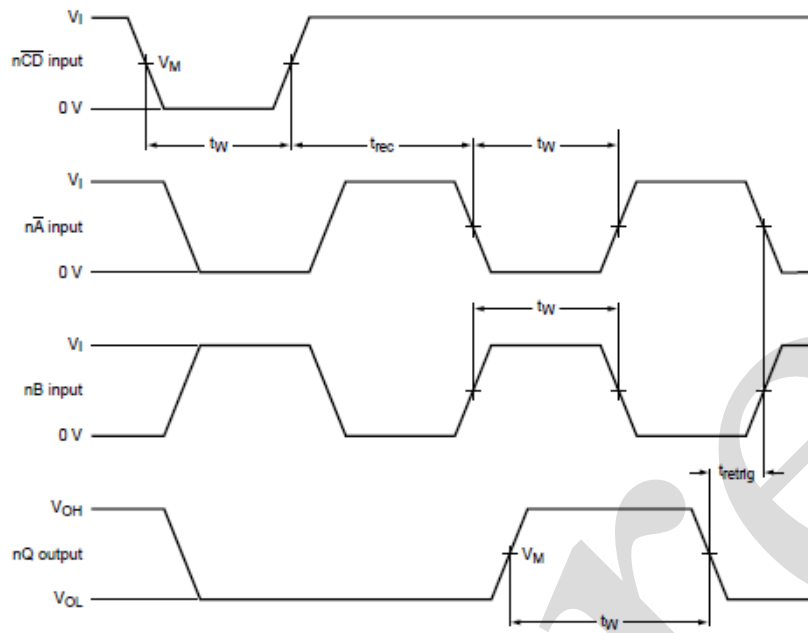


Figure 5. Waveforms showing minimum $n\overline{CD}$, $n\overline{A}$, $n\overline{B}$, and nQ pulse widths, recovery and retrigger times

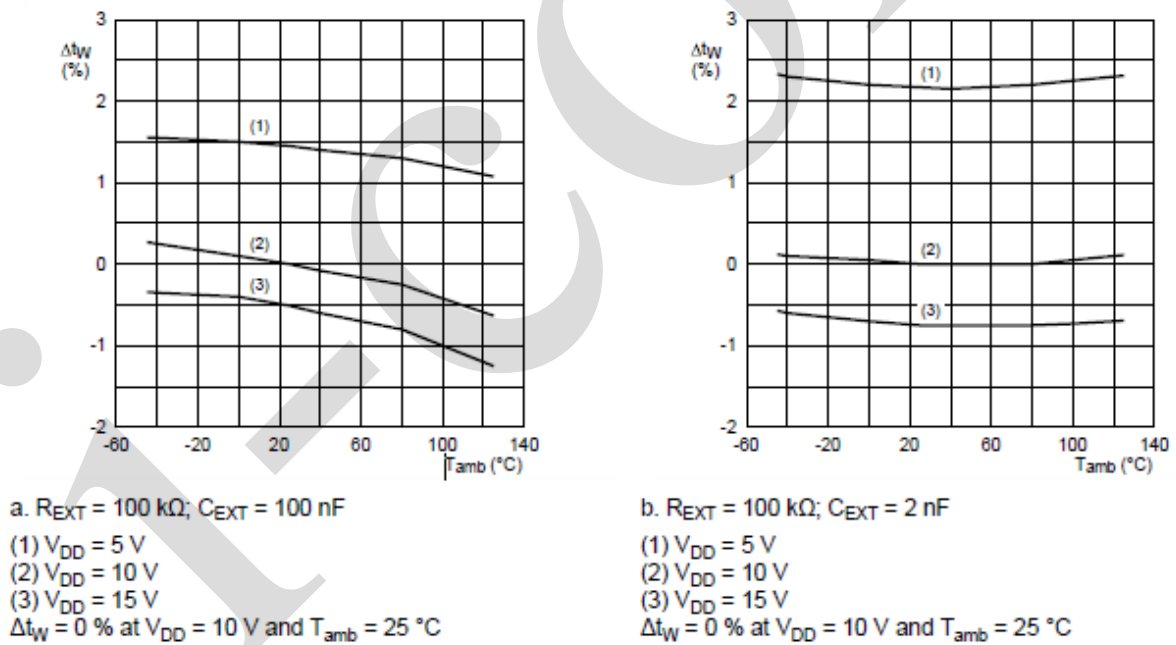
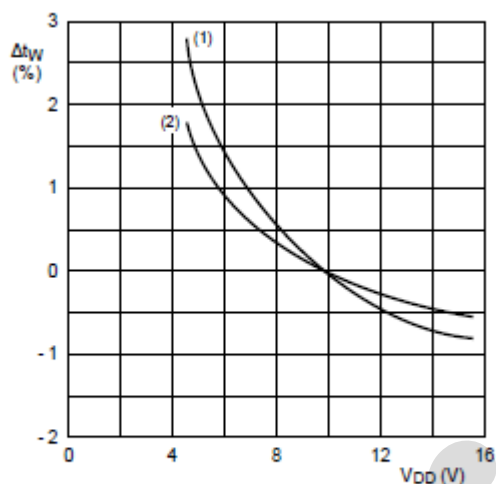


Figure 6. Typical normalized change in output pulse width as a function of ambient temperature



$T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$; $\Delta t_W = 0\%$ at $V_{DD} = 10\text{ V}$; $R_{EXT} = 100\text{ k}\Omega$
(1) $C_{EXT} = 2\text{ nF}$
(2) $C_{EXT} = 100\text{ nF}$

Figure 7. Typical normalized change in output pulse width as a function of the supply voltage

4.3、Measurement Points

Supply voltage	Input	Output
V_{DD}	V_M	V_M
5V to 12V	$0.5 \times V_{DD}$	$0.5 \times V_{DD}$

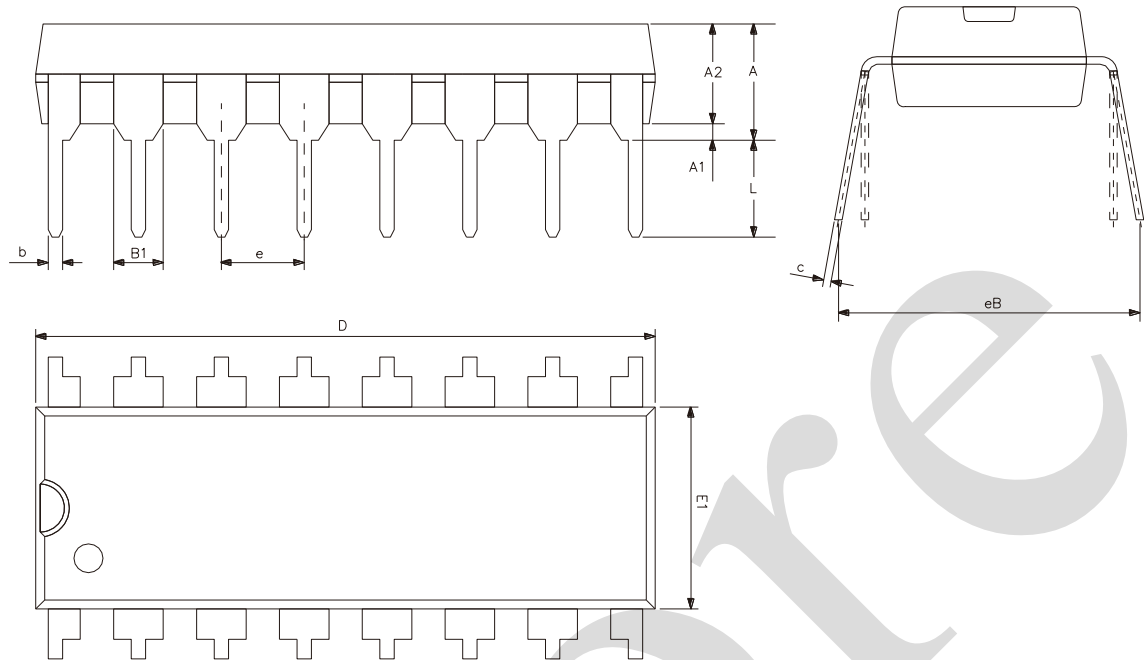
4.4、Test Data

Supply voltage	Input		Load
V_{DD}	V_I	t_r, t_f	C_L
5V to 12V	V_{SS} or V_{DD}	$\leq 20\text{ ns}$	50pF



5、Package Information

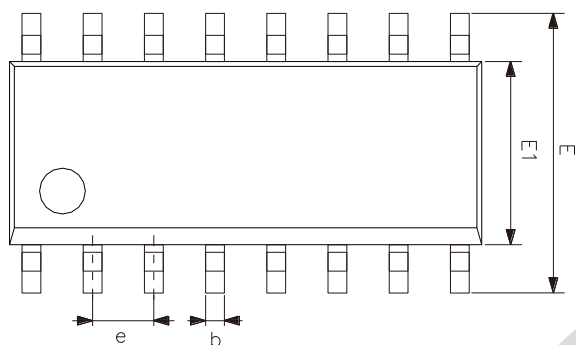
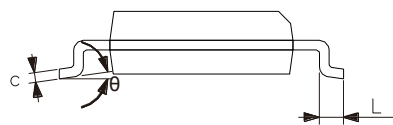
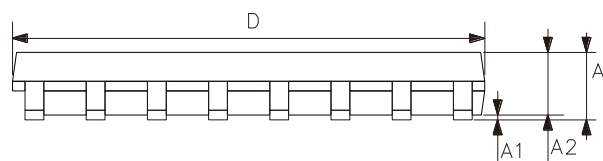
5.1、DIP16



Symbol	Dimensions (mm)	
	Min.	Max.
A2	3.20	3.60
A1	0.51	-
A	3.60	5.33
L	3.00	3.60
b	0.36	0.56
B1	1.52	
D	18.80	19.94
E1	6.20	6.60
e	2.54	
c	0.20	0.36
eB	7.62	9.30



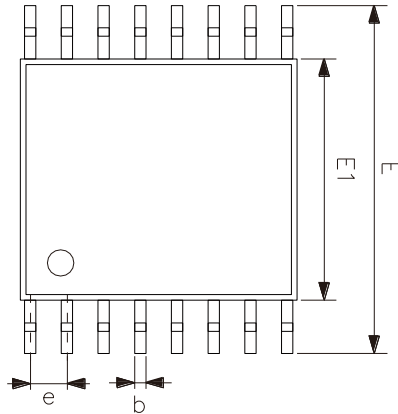
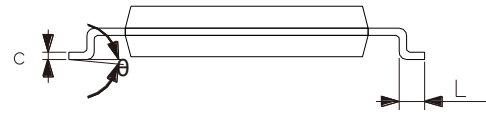
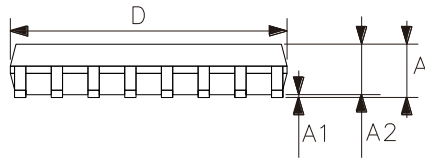
5.2、SOP16



Symbol	Dimensions (mm)	
	Min.	Max.
A	1.35	1.80
A1	0.10	0.25
A2	1.25	1.55
b	0.33	0.51
c	0.19	0.25
D	9.50	10.10
E	5.80	6.30
E1	3.70	4.10
e	1.27	
L	0.35	0.89
θ	0°	8°



5.3、TSSOP16



Symbol	Dimensions (mm)	
	Min.	Max.
A	-	1.20
A1	0.05	0.15
A2	0.80	1.05
b	0.19	0.30
c	0.09	0.20
D	4.90	5.10
E1	4.30	4.50
E	6.20	6.60
e	0.65	
L	0.45	0.75
θ	0°	8°



6、Statements And Notes

6.1、The name and content of Hazardous substances or Elements in the product

Part name	Hazardous substances or Elements									
	Lead and lead compounds	Mercury and mercury compounds	Cadmium and cadmium compounds	Hexavalent chromium compounds	Polybrominated biphenyls	Polybrominated biphenyl ethers	Dibutyl phthalate	Butylbenzyl phthalate	Di-2-ethylhexyl phthalate	Diisobutyl phthalate
Lead frame	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Plastic resin	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Chip	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
The lead	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Plastic sheet installed	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
explanation	○: Indicates that the content of hazardous substances or elements in the detection limit of the following the SJ/T11363-2006 standard. ×: Indicates that the content of hazardous substances or elements exceeding the SJ/T11363-2006 Standard limit requirements.									

6.2、Notes

We Recommend you to read this chapter carefully before using this product.

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